



Durham Middlefield Local Wellness Coalition

SUMMARY OF STUDENT SURVEY DATA, 2007 TO 2022

CHANANA CONSULTING

Contents

Background	2
Demographics	3
Supports and Mental Health	4
Trusted Adult and Knowledge of Supports	4
Causes of Stress	5
Depression and Suicide	6
COVID	6
Core Measures	7
Past 30-Day Use	7
Past 30-Day Use by Grade & Gender	9
Past 30-Day Use by Mental Health Indicators	9
Past 30-Day Use by Risky Behaviors	9
Past 30-Day Use by Family Norms	10
Past 30-Day Use by Other Current Substance Use Rates	10
Perception of Risk	10
Perception of Parental Disapproval	12
Perception of Peer Disapproval	13
Additional Attitudes on Substance Misuse	15
Knowledge of Vaping	16
Family Norms	16
Additional High-Risk Behaviors	18
Access to Substances	19
Access to Alcohol	21
Access to Vaping Devices	22

^A Significantly higher than group B ^B Significantly higher than group A, 95% confidence level (p=.05)

** Data not available

Background

This report provides a summary of the comprehensive student survey data that has been collected by the Durham Middlefield Local Wellness Coalition (DMLWC) from Durham and Middlefield public school students in 7th through 12th grades since 2007. From 2007 through 2015, the coalition utilized the Search Institute’s student survey, “Profiles of Student Life: Attitudes and Behaviors.” In 2017 and 2019, DMLWC switched to the shorter Search Institute’s “Developmental Assets Profile” and “Core Measures” student surveys in order to accommodate the schools time sensitive schedules. For the most recent survey cycle, the coalition pivoted to a more sustainable approach and developed their own “DMLWC Youth Survey.” The 2022 DMLWC Youth survey was adapted from several state and national survey tools including:

- The Search Institute’s “Profiles of Student Life: Attitudes and Behaviors”
- National Outcome Measures (NOMs), Office of National Drug Control Policy
- Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance Survey (YRBSS), Center for Disease Control

Whenever possible, questions and responses in the survey are taken verbatim from state and national surveys.

Collecting this youth survey data fulfills the following objectives:

1. Describes the nature and extent of substance abuse, other risky behaviors, and current social norms among Durham Middlefield students in grades 7-12 in the year 2022.
2. Monitors trends in substance misuse and other risky behaviors over time through use of the 2007 baseline data.
3. Aids in future planning of services and activities for young people in the towns of Durham and Middlefield.

The information gleaned from the survey is invaluable to the DMLWC’s efforts to educate the community on current trends and norms. Current data is utilized to update working action plans for reducing substance use and other associated risky behaviors among Durham Middlefield youth and supporting families and the community at large.

The data in this report is presented in eight main sections: (i) demographics (ii) support and mental health (iii) core measures around substance misuse (iv) additional attitudes around substance misuse (v) family norms (vi) high risk behaviors and, (vii) access to substances.

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** Data not available

Demographics

Table 1. Durham & Middlefield Student Survey Participants by Grade, 2007 to 2022

	Grade	2007	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2022
Number of Participants (n's)	7	144	171	164	148	142	115	92
	8	152	160	138	144	113	95	77
	9	117	136	144	119	117	97	86
	10	125	124	133	107	106	98	67
	11	101	144	138	126	110	108	82
	12	121	123	111	104	104	91	71
	TOTAL	764	858	828	748	692	604	475

Table 2. Participation rates, 2022

	Grade	Enrollment #	Participants #	Participation rates %
Number of Participants (n's)	7	102	92	90%
	8	100	77	77%
	9	102	86	84%
	10	91	67	74%
	11	112	82	73%
	12	111	71	64%
	TOTAL	618	475	77%

Table 3. Gender Identity

What is your gender identity?	%
Female	51
Male	40
Non-binary	2
Transgender	2
I am not sure right now	2
I prefer not to answer	4

Table 4. Race

Race	%
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1
Asian American	3
Black or African American	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1
White	86
Multiracial	6

Table 5. Ethnicity

Ethnicity	%
Yes	8
No	92

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** Data not available

Supports and Mental Health

Trusted Adult and Knowledge of Supports

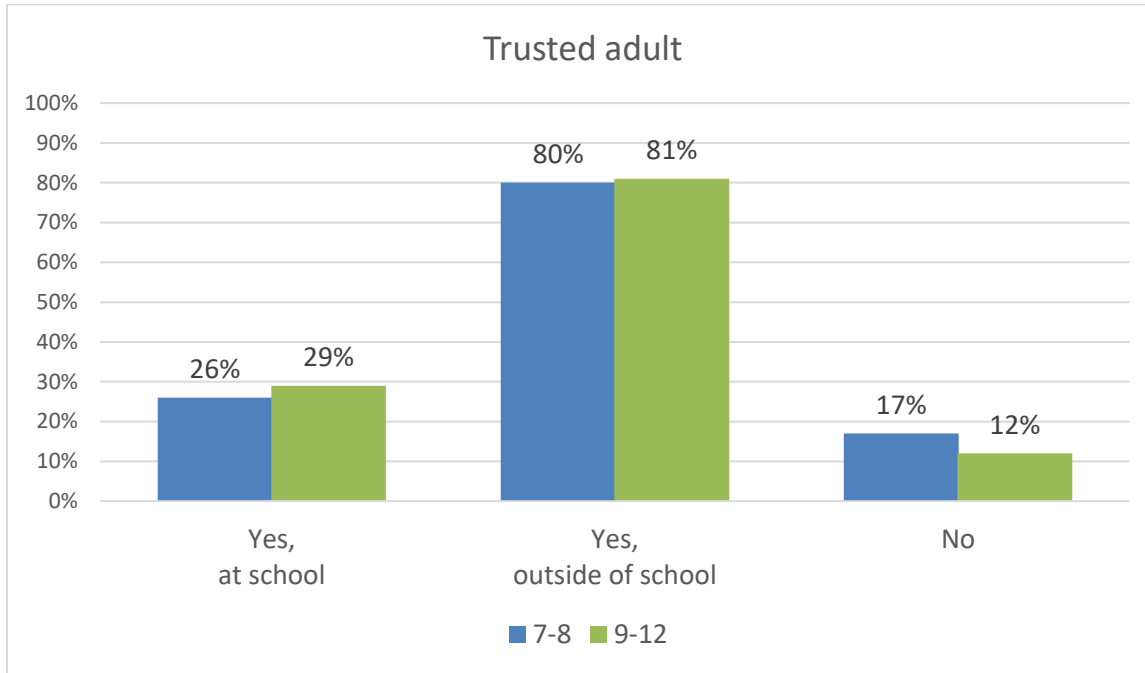


Table 6. Trusted Adult, 2015 to 2022

Right now, is there an adult in your life that you would go to for help if you were feeling sad, depressed, anxious, or worried, etc.?		2015 %	2017 %	2019 %	2022 %
Yes, an adult at school					
	7-8	**	**	**	26
	9-12	**	**	**	29
	7-12	33	31	37	27
Yes, an adult outside of school					
	7-8	**	**	**	80
	9-12	**	**	**	81
	7-12	80	80	79	80
No					
	7-8	**	**	**	17
	9-12	**	**	**	12
	7-12	16	14	16	15

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** Data not available

Table 7. Knowledge of Supports, 2019 to 2022

		2019 %	2022 %
Do you know where to go for help if you or a friend are struggling with mental health issues?			
Yes			
	7-8	**	78
	9-12	**	83
	7-12	75	81
No			
	7-8	**	8
	9-12	**	8
	7-12	10	8
Not sure			
	7-8	**	14
	9-12	**	9
	7-12	15	11
Would you be able to recognize the signs and symptoms if a friend or peer were struggling with depression?			
Yes			
	7-8	**	60
	9-12	**	70
	7-12	71	68
No			
	7-8	**	7
	9-12	**	2
	7-12	7	4
Not sure			
	7-8	**	33
	9-12	**	28
	7-12	23	29

Causes of Stress

Table 8. Causes of Stress, Anxiety and Worry, 2015 to 2022

How much stress, anxiety or worry do the following give you in your day to day life? A LOT	2015 %		2017 %		2019 %		2022 %	
	MS	HS	MS	HS	MS	HS	MS	HS
Home life & family	9	13	10	12	10	14	13	14
Academics (Homework)	25	45	40	47	36	52	37	41
College & post high school planning	**	**	**	**	**	**	20	33
Physical Safety	4	4	5	5	5	3	2	7
Social scene	9	9	11	16	14	13	10	12
Social Media	**	**	**	**	7	5	7	8
Friends & Peers	6	8	7	7	13	8	18	13

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** Data not available

Depression and Suicide

Table 9. Depression and Suicide, 2017 to 2022

During the past 12 months...	2017 %	2019 %	2022 %
did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?			
7-8	19	22	26
9-12	24	28	36
7-12	22	26	33
did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?			
7-8	11	15	18
9-12	17	16	16
7-12	15	16	16
did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?			
7-8	10	13	13
9-12	13	12	12
7-12	12	13	12
did you actually attempt suicide?			
7-8	1	5	4
9-12	4	4	4
7-12	3	5	4

COVID

Table 10. Impact from COVID

Think about how things have changed for you since Covid began in Spring 2020:	Less %	Stayed the Same %	More %	Not applicable %
Feeling anxious				
7-8	7	23	63	6
9-12	8	23	64	5
7-12	7	23	64	6
Feeling sad or depressed				
7-8	16	28	44	13
9-12	9	25	58	8
7-12	11	26	53	10
Having access to mental health supports (e.g. counselors, therapists, etc.)				
7-8	20	51	19	10
9-12	15	49	24	12
7-12	16	50	23	11
Using a substance for the purpose of getting high or to feel good (alcohol, marijuana, vaping, prescription drugs)				
7-8	24	22	5	48
9-12	16	24	15	45
7-12	19	23	12	46

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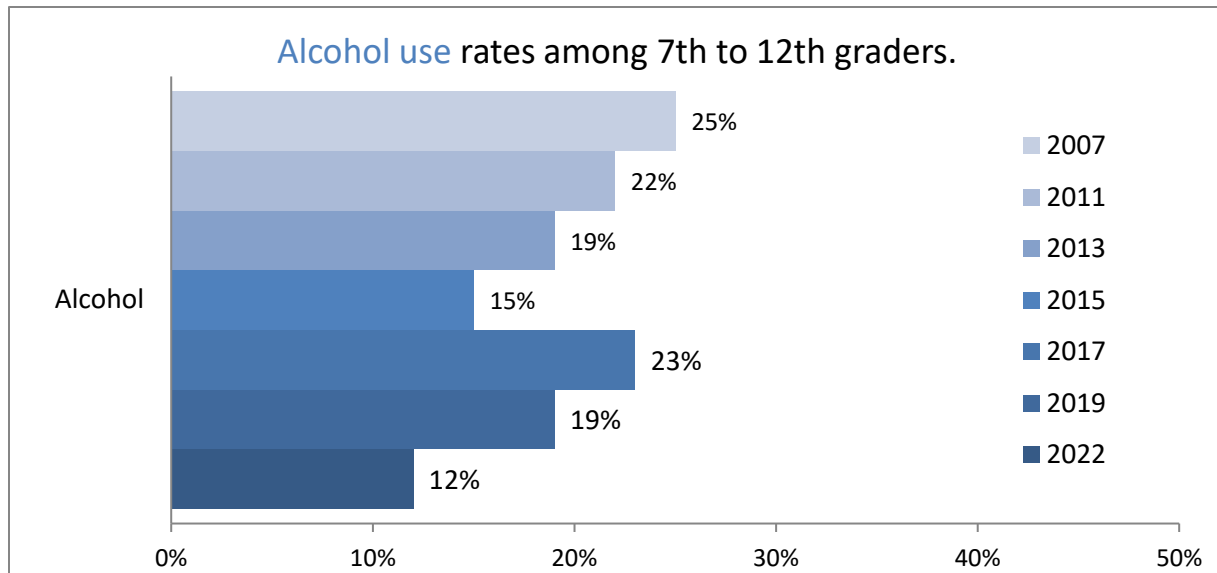
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Core Measures

The DFC National Evaluation Team seeks to determine how effective the DFC program has been at achieving its goals of increasing collaboration and reducing/preventing substance use among youth. At a minimum, all grantees must collect the same four core measures and coalitions are expected to utilize the data to assess the overall effectiveness of the DFC program on youth substance use. Core measures are:

- ✓ Past 30-day Use – the percentage of youth who report using alcohol, tobacco, marijuana or prescription drugs not prescribed to them at least once in the past 30 days.
- ✓ Perception of Risk – the percentage of youth who report that there is moderate or great risk in binge drinking, smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day, smoking marijuana once or twice a week, or using prescription drugs not prescribed to them.
- ✓ Perception of Parental Disapproval – the percentage of youth who report that their parents feel regular use of alcohol is wrong or very wrong, and report that their parents feel any use of cigarettes, marijuana, or prescription drugs not prescribed to them is wrong.
- ✓ Perception of Peer Disapproval – the percentage of youth who report that their friends feel regular use of alcohol is wrong or very wrong, and report that their peers feel any use of cigarettes, marijuana, or prescription drugs not prescribed to them is wrong.

Past 30-Day Use



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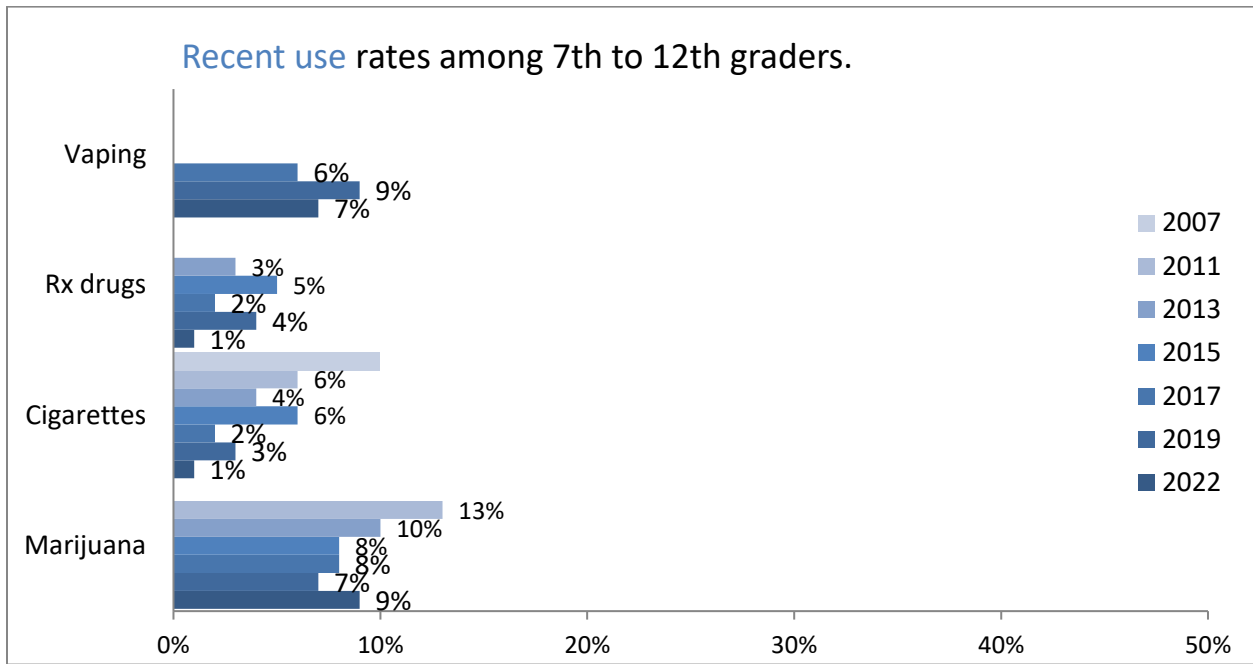


Table 11. 30 Day Use Rates, 2007 to 2022

	Grade	2007	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2022
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Alcohol Use								
	7-8	9	6	9	6	13	13	4
	9-12	36	31	24	21	28	23	16
	Total	25	22	19	15	23	19	12
Marijuana Use								
	7-8	**	3	1	3	1	2	1
	9-12	**	19	14	11	13	10	14
	Total	**	13	10	8	8	7	9
Cigarette Use								
	7-8	5	1	1	1	1	1	0
	9-12	14	8	5	8	2	3	2
	Total	10	6	4	6	2	3	1
Prescription Drug Use								
	7-8	**	**	3	2	1	4	0
	9-12	**	**	4	7	3	4	1
	Total	**	**	3	5	2	4	1
Vape nicotine								
	7-8	**	**	**	**	2	4	1
	9-12	**	**	**	**	8	11	11
	Total	**	**	**	**	6	9	7
Vape e-liquid only								
	7-8	**	**	**	**	**	**	0
	9-12	**	**	**	**	**	**	6
	Total	**	**	**	**	**	**	4

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** Data not available

Past 30-Day Use by Grade & Gender

Table 12. 30 Day Use Rates by Gender Identity

30-day use	7th (n=92) %	8th (n=76) %	9 th (n=86) %	10 th (n=67) %	11 th (n=82) %	12 th (n=71) %
Alcohol	1	7	5	13	18	31
Marijuana	0	3	3	9	20	34
Nicotine	0	1	2	12	10	21

Table 13. 30 Day Use Rates by Gender Identity

30-day use	Male (n=187) %	Female (n=241) %
Alcohol	10	13
Marijuana	10	8
Nicotine	8	7

Past 30-Day Use by Mental Health Indicators

Table 14. 30 Day Use Rates by Mental Health Indicators

30-day use	Sad/hopeless YES (n=161) %	Sad/hopeless NO (n=328) %	Considered Suicide YES (n=79) %	Considered Suicide NO (n=409) %	Made a suicide plan YES (n=60) %	Made a suicide plan NO (n=60) %
	Alcohol	18 ^A	9 ^B	23 ^A	10 ^B	17 ^A
Marijuana	16 ^A	6 ^B	18 ^A	8 ^B	20 ^A	8 ^B
Vaping	8 ^A	5 ^B	11 ^A	7 ^B	15 ^A	6 ^B

Past 30-Day Use by Risky Behaviors

Table 15. 30 Day Use Rates by Risky Behaviors

30-day use	Stole YES (n=109) %	Stole NO (n=382) %	Eating Disorder YES (n=85) %	Eating Disorder NO (n=407) %	Gambled YES (n=85) %	Gambled NO (n=410) %
	Alcohol	26 ^A	8 ^B	27 ^A	9 ^B	22 ^A
Marijuana	19 ^A	7 ^B	19 ^A	7 ^B	15 ^A	8 ^B
Vaping	18 ^A	4 ^B	15 ^A	6 ^B	14 ^A	6 ^B

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** Data not available

Past 30-Day Use by Family Norms

Table 16. 30 Day Use Rates by Clear Rules

30-day use	Clear Rules	Clear Rules	Clear Rules	Clear Rules	Clear Rules	Clear Rules
	Alcohol YES (n=371) %	Alcohol No (n=89) %	Marijuana YES (n=371) %	Marijuana No (n=66) %	Nicotine YES (n=423) %	Nicotine No (n=40) %
Alcohol	7	34				
Marijuana			7	23		
Vaping					7	13

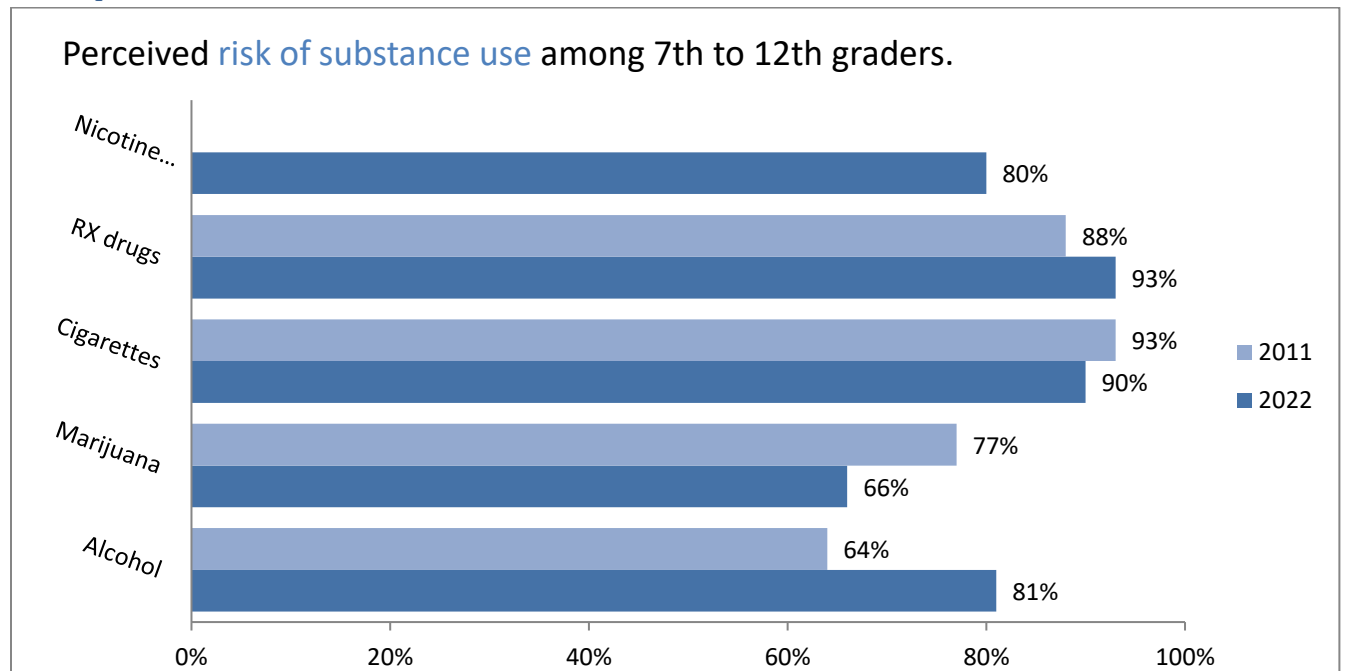
Past 30-Day Use by Other Current Substance Use Rates

Students who reported past 30-day use of alcohol are more likely to also use marijuana and nicotine (vapes). Similarly, students who report current use of marijuana are more likely to also drink alcohol and vape nicotine.

Table 17. 30 Day Use Rates by Other Substance Use Rates

	Past 30-day use of alcohol (n=60) %	Past 30-day use of marijuana (n=46) %
Alcohol	x	63
Marijuana	49	X
Vaping	40	59

Perception of Risk



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** Data not available

Table 18. Perceived Risk of Substance Use, 2011 to 2022

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they... (Moderate or Great Risk)	Grades	2011 %	2013 %	2015 %	2017 %	2019 %	2022 %
Alcohol							
	7-8	68	85	87	84	83	80
	9-12	62	79	83	83	81	81
	Total	64	81	85	83	82	81
Marijuana							
	7-8	91	85	88	87	78	82
	9-12	69	52	57	58	52	58
	Total	77	64	69	68	61	66
Cigarettes							
	7-8	94	91	94	92	89	89
	9-12	92	90	89	85	87	90
	Total	93	90	91	88	88	90
Prescription Drugs							
	7-8	**	85	93	94	87	93
	9-12	**	90	87	90	89	93
	Total	**	88	89	91	88	93
Nicotine (vaping)							
	7-8	**	**	**	**	**	86
	9-12	**	**	**	**	**	77
	Total	**	**	**	**	**	80

Table 19. Perceived Risk of Substance Use, by Grade, 2022

	7 th grade %	12 th grade %
Alcohol use	84	70
Marijuana use	88	35
Cigarettes use	93	93
Prescription drug use	96	97
Vape nicotine	90	72

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** Data not available

Perception of Parental Disapproval

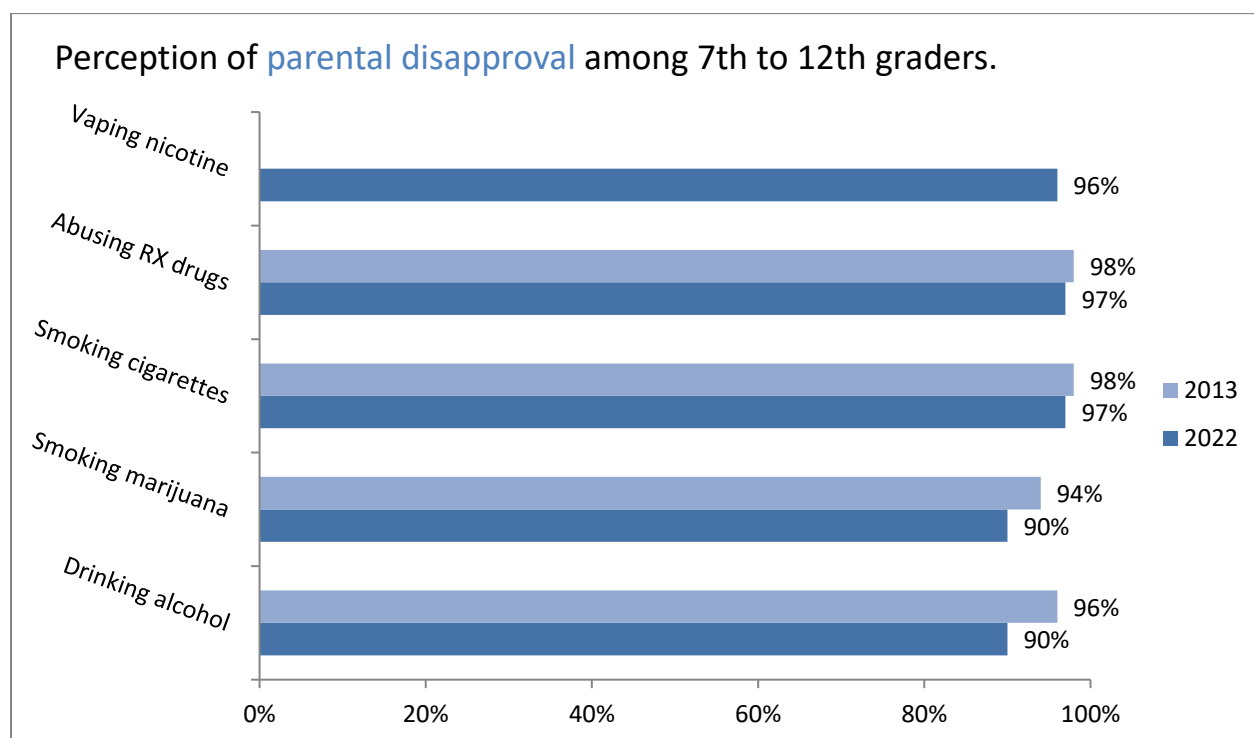


Table 20. Perception of Parental Disapproval, 2011 to 2022

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to... (Wrong or Very wrong)	Grade	2011 %	2013 %	2015 %	2017 %	2019 %	2022 %
Alcohol							
	7-8	94	98	98	95	93	93
	9-12	85	96	94	95	95	89
	Total	89	96	95	95	94	90
Marijuana							
	7-8	99	98	97	97	95	96
	9-12	91	91	88	87	86	87
	Total	94	94	92	91	89	90
Cigarettes/Tobacco							
	7-8	99	99	99	99	95	97
	9-12	95	98	95	96	97	98
	Total	97	98	97	97	96	97
Prescription Drugs							
	7-8	**	98	97	98	97	95
	9-12	**	98	96	97	96	97
	Total	**	98	97	98	96	97
Nicotine (vaping)							
	7-8	**	**	**	**	**	96
	9-12	**	**	**	**	**	95
	Total	**	**	**	**	**	96

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** Data not available

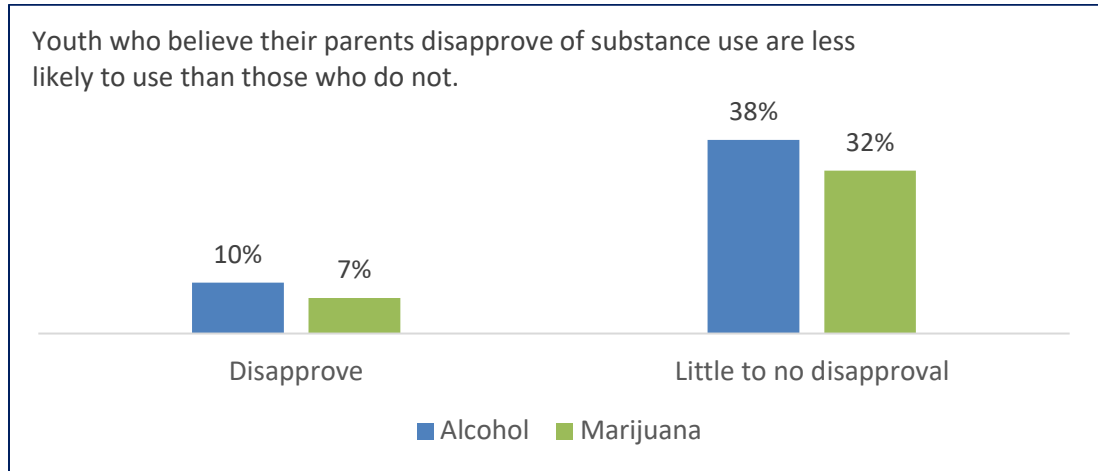


Table 21. Perception of Parental Disapproval by 30 Day Use Rates

30-day use rates of...	Perception of Parent Disapproval	
	Disapproval (n=448) %	Little to No Disapproval (n=45) %
Alcohol Use	10	38
Marijuana Use	7	32

Perception of Peer Disapproval

When examining student data on perceived peer disapproval of substance use there was little to no change from 2017 to 2019 when looking at use of alcohol and marijuana. Small decreases of 3 to 4 percentage points were found when looking at tobacco and prescription drug use. (Table 16)

Similar to parental disapproval, there is a strong correlation between perceived peer disapproval and youth use rates. The data in Table 17 illustrates that students who believe that their peers think it is wrong to drink alcohol or use marijuana are less likely to drink or smoke marijuana than students who believe their peers do not disapprove (or only disapprove at little.)

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** Data not available

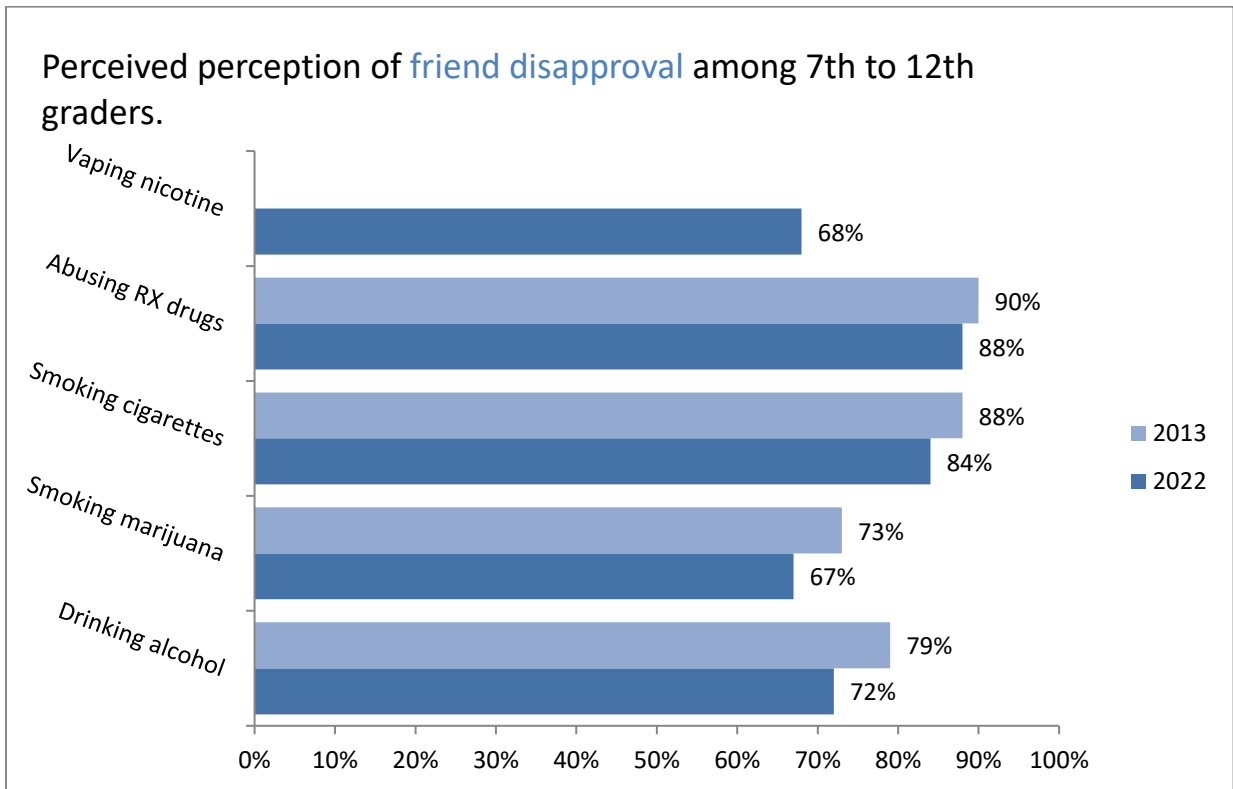


Table 22. Perception of Peer Disapproval, 2013 to 2022

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to... (Wrong or Very wrong)	Grades	2013 %	2015 %	2017 %	2019 %	2022 %
Alcohol						
	7-8	93	93	88	84	82
	9-12	71	76	69	72	66
	Total	79	83	76	76	72
Marijuana						
	7-8	95	93	93	85	87
	9-12	61	64	56	59	58
	Total	73	75	69	68	67
Tobacco						
	7-8	97	93	95	88	87
	9-12	83	83	80	78	82
	Total	88	87	86	82	84
Prescription drugs						
	7-8	95	92	96	90	88
	9-12	88	85	86	86	88
	Total	90	88	90	87	88
Nicotine (Vaping)						
	7-8	**	**	**	**	81
	9-12	**	**	**	**	60
	Total	**	**	**	**	68

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** Data not available

Additional Attitudes on Substance Misuse

Table 23. Attitudes on substance use, 2017 to 2022

Please answer the following questions: (Somewhat or strongly disagreed)		2017 %	2019 %	2022 %
It's OK to take someone else's prescription drugs to do better in school (homework, tests, SATs, projects)	7-8	97	97	97
	9-12	97	94	97
	7-12	97	95	97
It's OK to take someone else's prescription drugs for pain relief.	7-8	**	95	89
	9-12	**	93	91
	7-12	**	94	91
It is OK to drive if you've only had a couple of drinks	7-8	90	92	86
	9-12	94	93	93
	7-12	93	93	92
It's OK to drink sometimes even if you are underage	7-8	89	98	83
	9-12	77	79	68
	7-12	81	82	73
It is OK to drive if you've used marijuana in any form (THC, weed, cannabis, edibles, vapes)	7-8	96	97	96
	9-12	92	91	95
	7-12	94	93	95
It's not a big deal to use marijuana in any form (THC, weed, cannabis, edibles, vapes)	7-8	90	89	90
	9-12	71	70	67
	7-12	78	77	75
It's not a big deal to vape nicotine (JUUL, Blu, Puff Bar, etc.)	7-8	**	91	88
	9-12	**	84	87
	7-12	**	87	88

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** Data not available

Knowledge of Vaping

Table 24. Knowledge of Vaping, 2022

I have a good understanding of:		Agree/ Strongly Agree %
the contents of the E-liquid found in most vaping devices (JUUL, Blu, Puff Bar, etc.)	7-8	78
	9-12	81
	7-12	80
the health effects that vaping nicotine has on teens	7-8	88
	9-12	92
	7-12	91
the health effects that vaping marijuana or THC has on teens	7-8	84
	9-12	84
	7-12	84

Family Norms

Table 25. Family attitudes on substance use, 2017 to 2022

Agree/Strongly Agree	2017 %	2019 %	2022 %	
My parents/guardian don't think it is a big deal to use marijuana in any form (THC, weed, cannabis, edibles) if you are underage (younger than 21 years old).	7-8	97	94	93
	9-12	91	86	89
	7-12	93	89	90
My parents/guardian don't think it is a big deal to drink alcohol if you are underage (younger than 21 years old).	7-8	94	90	89
	9-12	90	89	84
	7-12	92	90	85
My parents/guardian don't think it is a big deal to vape nicotine if you are underage (younger than 21 years old).	7-8	**	95	94
	9-12	**	92	95
	7-12	**	93	95

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** Data not available

Table 26. Family monitoring and support, 2017 to 2022

Agree/Strongly Agree		2017 %	2019 %	2022 %
When I am not at home, one of my parents know where I am and who I am with				
	7-8	84	78	86
	9-12	77	76	84
	7-12	79	77	85
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help				
	7-8	82	70	75
	9-12	73	71	78
	7-12	76	70	77

Table 27. Family norms around alcohol at home

My parents/guardian...		Rarely %	Sometimes %	Mostly %	Always %
take steps to ensure that minors cannot get alcohol from our house.					
	7-8	8	11	16	65
	9-12	17	14	21	47
	7-12	14	13	20	53
take steps to ensure that minors do not drink alcohol in our house.					
	7-8	6	8	13	74
	9-12	14	13	19	55
	7-12	11	11	17	61

Table 28. Family Rules around substance use

My family has clear rules discouraging me from the following:		Not True %	Sometimes true %	Usually true %	Always true %
Drinking alcohol					
	7-8	5	7	17	71
	9-12	9	14	25	52
	7-12	7	12	22	59
Use of marijuana in any form (THC, weed, cannabis, edibles, vapes)					
	7-8	4	5	7	84
	9-12	8	9	12	71
	7-12	6	8	10	75
Vaping nicotine (JUUL, Blu, Puff Bar, etc.)					
	7-8	4	3	6	86
	9-12	7	3	12	79
	7-12	6	3	10	82

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** Data not available

Additional High-Risk Behaviors

Table 29. Percentage of Students Reporting on Risk-Taking Behaviors, 2017 to 2022

During the last 12 months, how many times have you...? 1 or more times		2017	2019	2022
		%	%	%
Had 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row? [Binge]				
	7-8	1	4	4
	9-12	17	14	18
	7-12	11	11	13
Driven a car after you had been drinking?				
	7-8	>1	1	0
	9-12	2	3	4
	7-12	2	2	2
Driven a car after you had been using marijuana?				
	7-8	1	0	0
	9-12	5	7	7
	7-12	3	4	5
Driven a car while texting?				
	7-8	1	1	0
	9-12	17	16	22
	7-12	11	11	16
Ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking?				
	7-8	13	19	15
	9-12	13	13	17
	7-12	13	15	16
Been suspended from school?				
	7-8	6	8	8
	9-12	6	7	7
	7-12	6	8	7
Been drunk or high at school or at a school event?				
	7-8	1	3	0
	9-12	5	9	6
	7-12	4	7	4
Stolen something?				
	7-8	19	24	24
	9-12	17	17	21
	7-12	18	19	22
Sold drugs?				
	7-8	1	1	2
	9-12	4	6	3
	7-12	3	4	2
Gambled for money or possessions (such as poker, lottery, scratch off tickets, sports betting, loot boxes, skins, online bets)?				
	7-8	**	**	17
	9-12	**	**	15
	7-12	**	**	16

^A Significantly higher than group B ^B Significantly higher than group A, 95% confidence level (p=.05)

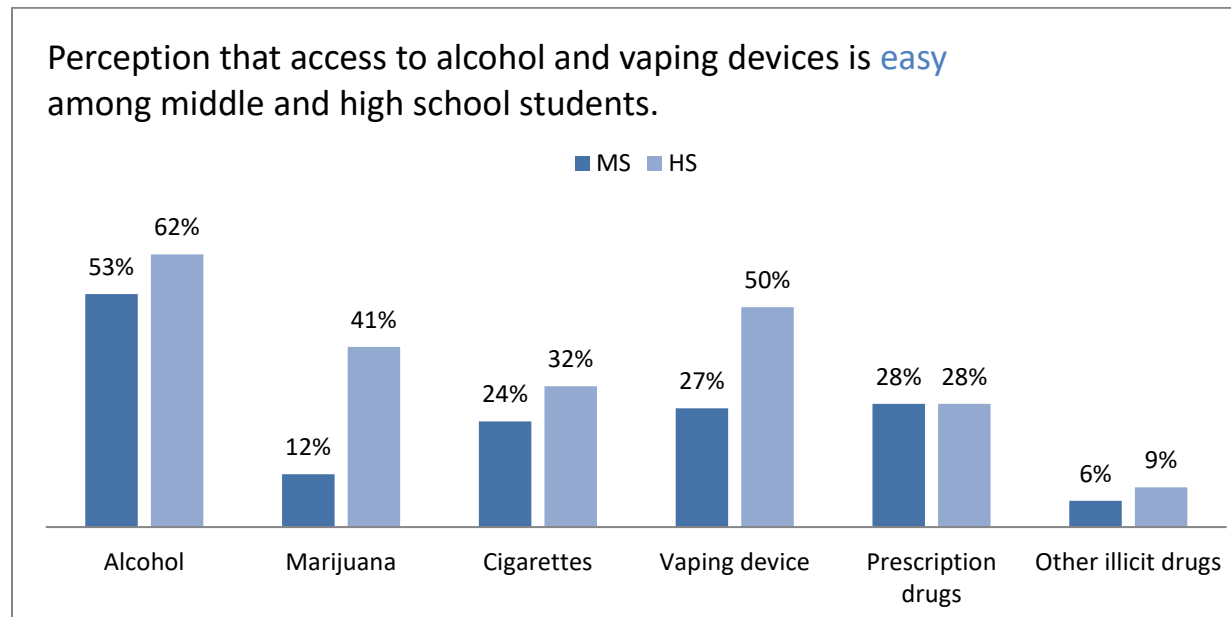
** Data not available

Engaged in bulimic or anorexic behavior?				
	7-8	**	**	11
	9-12	**	**	21
	7-12	**	**	17
During the last 4 weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'ditched'?				
	7-8	11	15	16
	9-12	11	14	23
	7-12	11	15	20

Table 30. Percentage of Students Reporting on Risk-Taking Behaviors, 2007 to 2022

Total Sample	2007	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2022
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Drove after drinking once or more in the last 12 months	6	4	3	3	2	2	2
Rode with a driver who had been drinking once or more in the last 12 months	25	31	25	21	13	15	16
Skipped school once or more in the last four weeks	14	17	16	17	11	15	20

Access to Substances



^A Significantly higher than group B ^B Significantly higher than group A, 95% confidence level (p=.05)

** Data not available

Table 31. Access to Substances, 2022

How easy or hard is it for you to get the following drugs if you want them?		Very hard %	Sort of hard %	Sort of easy %	Very easy %
Alcohol (beer, wine, hard liquor)					
	7-8	24	23	32	21
	9-12	18	21	27	35
	7-12	20	22	28	30
Marijuana (cannabis, THC, weed)					
	7-8	65	23	8	4
	9-12	35	24	18	23
	7-12	46	23	14	16
A vaping device with nicotine (JUUL, Blue, Puff Bar, etc.)?					
	7-8	48	25	15	12
	9-12	27	22	23	27
	7-12	35	22	20	22
Cigarettes					
	7-8	55	21	11	13
	9-12	42	26	17	15
	7-12	46	24	15	14
Prescription drugs (not prescribed to you)					
	7-8	50	22	12	16
	9-12	45	27	14	14
	7-12	47	25	13	14
Other illicit drugs (LSD, Molly, Heroin, Cocaine)					
	7-8	83	10	4	2
	9-12	74	17	5	4
	7-12	77	14	5	4

Table 32. Access to Substances, 2015 to 2022

How easy or hard is it for you to get the following drugs if you want them? (Sort of Easy and Very Easy)	2015 %	2017 %	2019 %	2022 %
Alcohol (beer, wine, hard liquor)	69	51	60	58
Marijuana	50	29	35	30
Cigarettes	48	25	28	29
Prescription drugs (not prescribed to you)	39	28	31	27
Vaping device (nicotine)	40	39	45	42
Other illicit drugs (such as heroin or cocaine)	16	8	9	9

^A Significantly higher than group B ^B Significantly higher than group A, 95% confidence level (p=.05)

** Data not available

Access to Alcohol

Durham Middlefield youth report most often **getting alcohol at parties**.

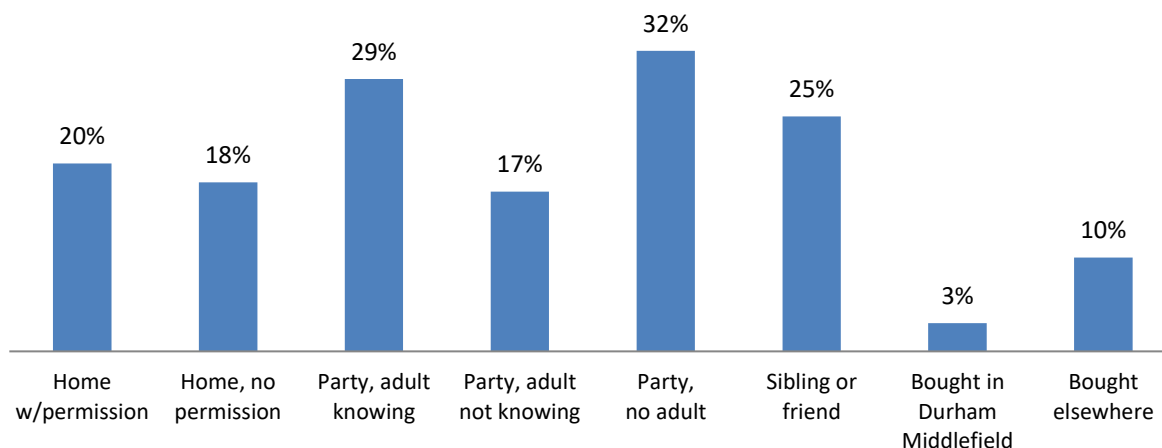


Table 33. Access to Alcohol, 2022

If you EVER drank alcohol, where did you get it? N=163	Never/Rarely %	Sometimes %	Often %
Home, with parents' permission	81	14	6
Home, without parents' permission	82	14	4
Party, w/adult knowing	72	23	6
Party, w/adult does not know	83	12	5
Party, no adult present	68	19	13
Sibling/Friend	75	17	8
Bought in Durham Middlefield	96	2	1
Bought in another town	90	4	6

Table 34. Access to Alcohol, 2015 to 2022

If you EVER drank alcohol, where did you get it? (Sometimes & Often)	2017 (n=134) %	2019 (n=127) %	2022 (n=163) %
Home, with parents' permission	56	61	20
Home, without parents' permission	51	47	18
Party, w/adult knowing	40	34	29
Party, w/adult does not know	46	43	17
Party, no adult present	49	46	32
Sibling/Friend	39	30	25
Bought in Durham Middlefield	8	9	3
Bought in another town	9	11	10

^A Significantly higher than group B ^B Significantly higher than group A, 95% confidence level (p=.05)

** Data not available

Access to Vaping Devices

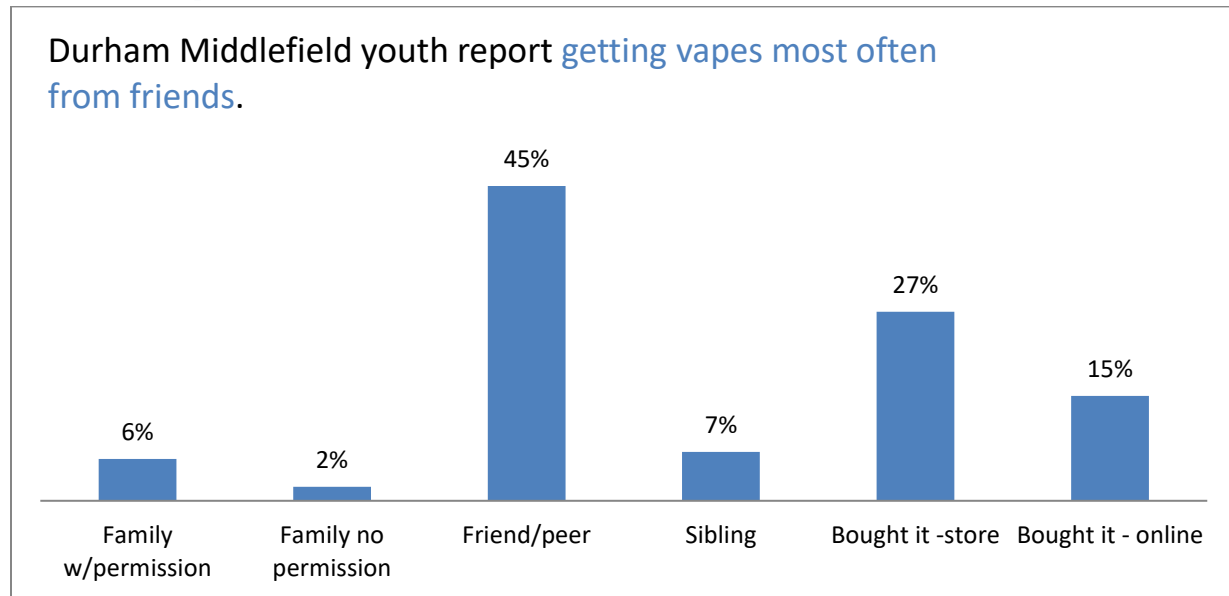


Table 35. Access to Vaping Devices, 2022

If you <u>ever</u> used a vaping product or e-cig with nicotine (JUUL, Blu, Puff Bar, etc.), where did you get it? n=84	Never/Rarely %	Sometimes %	Often %
A family member (21+), with permission	94	5	1
A family member (21+), without permission	97	1	1
A friend/peer	55	27	18
A sibling	93	7	0
Store (bought it)	73	10	17
Internet/on-line (bought it)	97	1	1
Got it in some other way	81	15	5

Table 36. Access to Vaping Devices, 2019 to 2022

If you <u>ever</u> used a vaping product or e-cig with nicotine (JUUL, Blu, Puff Bar, etc.), where did you get it? (Sometimes & Often)	2019 (n=89) %	2022 (n=84) %
A family member (21+), with permission	17	6
A family member (21+), without permission	29	2
A friend/peer	90	45
A sibling	31	7
Store (bought it)	29	27
Internet/on-line (bought it)	15	2
Got it in some other way	**	20

^A Significantly higher than group B ^B Significantly higher than group A, 95% confidence level (p=.05)

** Data not available